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الاستلام 2007/7/4  
القبول 2007/8/5

(Cu-Si) - (70/30)  
(Cu-Zn-Si)  
(Pin on disk)

(35 HRC)

(10-25 N)

### Effect Of Applied Load On Wear Behavior Of Some Copper Alloys

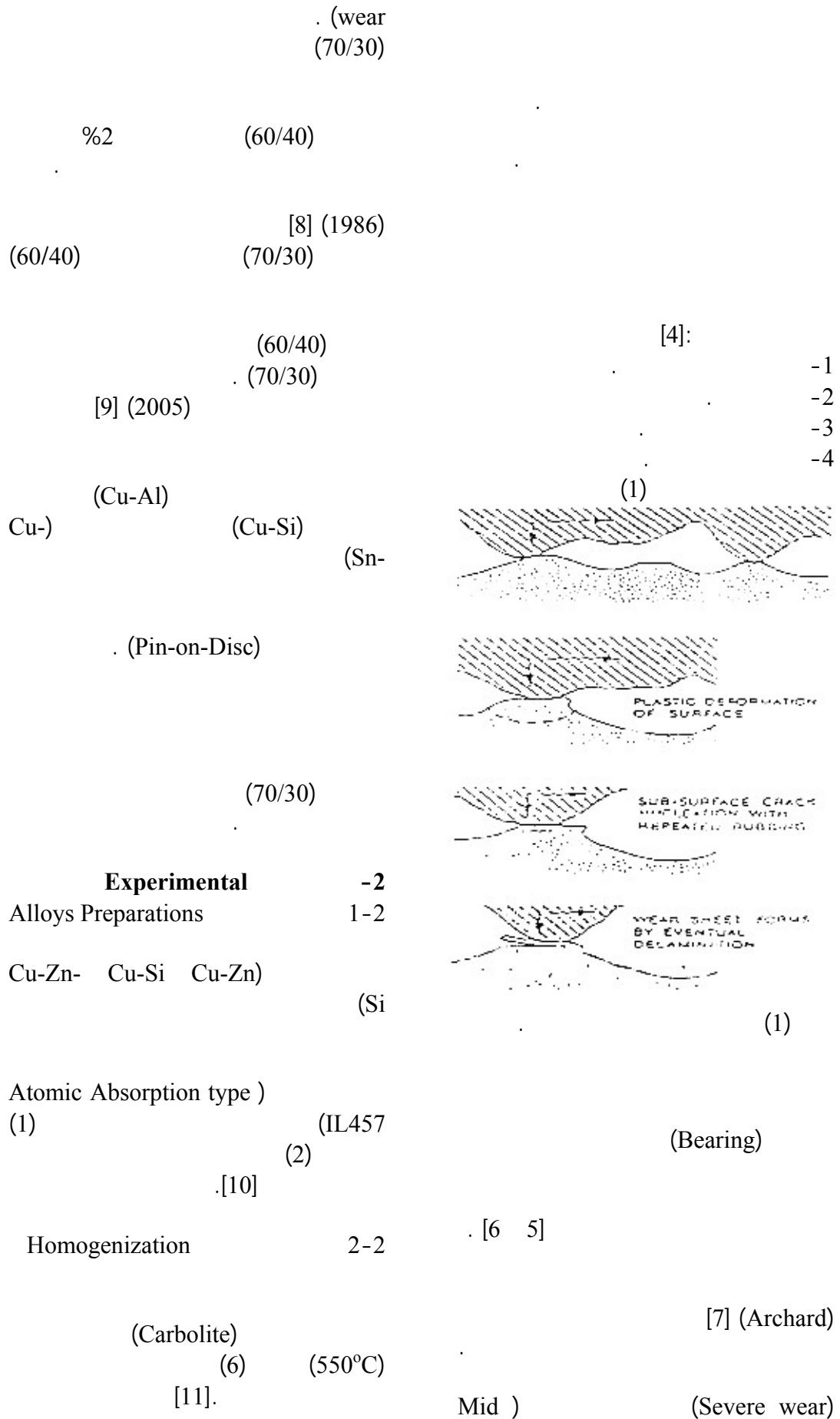
#### Abstract

This research devoted to studying the properties of sliding wear of three groups of copper alloys chosen to this study. They are Brass (70/30), Silicon bronze and Silicon-Brass. These three groups have been examined by using (pin on Disc) apparatus under different wear conditions including applied loads and disc hardness is constant (35HRC). This study was concluded that the wear rate was increased as the applied load and the wear behavior was changed from mild wear into transition wear as the applied load is increased. This research concludes that the alloy of Silicon-brass was the best alloy due to high wear resistance in comparison with the other alloys.

-1

[2] :  
-3                      -2                      -1  
                                 -5                      -4  
(Adhesive waer)

[3]                      (local plastic deformation)                      [1]



6-2

3-2

(Pin on Disc)  
940 )

(10mm) (5mm)

(rpm)

(3)

(SIC)  
(1000 500 320 220)

(5, 10, 15, 25 N)

(3m/sec)

60

Mettler (AE200)

(2)

(0.0001gm)

[12]:

$$Wearrate(W.R) = \frac{\Delta W}{2\pi r N t} \text{ -----}$$

4-2

(2)

$$\Delta W = W_o - W_1$$

(Brinl test)

(60kg)

(25mm)

gm/cm

: W.R

(gm)

: ΔW

(gm)

: W<sub>o</sub>

(gm)

: W<sub>1</sub>

t=60 min

: t

(cm )

: r

(rpm)

: N

$$HB = \frac{2P}{\pi D [D - \sqrt{D^2 - d^2}]} \text{ -----(1)}$$

(Kg/mm<sup>2</sup>)

:

: HB

(Kg)

:

: P

(mm)

:

: d

(3)

-3

10 5)  
(3m/sec)

(25 N 15

(35HRC)

Preparation of wear

5-2

specimens

(mild wear)

(15mm)

(transition wear)

(10mm)

(3)

[13]

1000 800 600 500 230)  
(1200

(5μ)

[14]

(microstructure)

- 2 . (4)
- 3 . [15]
- (Cu-Zn-Si) (Cu-Si)  
(Cu-Zn)  
(Cu-Zn-Si) -4
- (5)  
(70/30)  
(Cu-Zn-Si) (Cu-Si)  
(%30)
- [1] Davies V.H. and Bolton L.A., "The mechanism of wear", The Welding Institute Abington-Hall Abington Cambridge, 1980, p 4-10.
- [2] Czicons H. (Tribology), Tribology Series, 1, 1980, p.7. . (4-b)
- [3] Eyer T.S. (Wear workshop) Brunel-university, Metallurgy department 7<sup>th</sup> April, 1982, p. 12. (70/30)  
(Cu-Zn-Si) (Cu-Si)  
(70/30)
- [4] Suh, N.P. An overview of the delaminating theory of wear, Wear, 44, 1977, p 1-6. Cu-) (Cu-Si)
- [5] Bolton W., "Engineering Metals Technology", Butterworths, 3ed edition, 1998, p 56. (Zn-Si)  
(15-25 N)
- [6] [http://www.copper.org/applications/industrial/low\\_lead.html](http://www.copper.org/applications/industrial/low_lead.html) copper.org, CDA, Copy right 2003, Copper Development Association Envirobrass I and Envirobrass II. Cu-) (Cu-Si)  
(70/30) (Zn-Si)
- [7] Archard H.J.P. and Hirst W., The wear of metals under un lubricated conditions, proc. Roy. Soc., A 236, 1956.
- [8] " " . (%90)  
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- [9] " " .  
1 24  
.42-31 2005
- [10] [Smith] (ASM) American Society for Metals, 1973.
- [11] west, Copper E.G. and it's alloys, 1<sup>st</sup> pub, Ellis Horwood Ltd, 1982. (%1) -4  
-1
- [12] U.N.I.D.O., Advances in material tech., Monitor Vienna International Center, Austeria, 1990, p. 9-11. . (%90)

- [13] Halling J., "Principle of Tribology",  
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- [14] Glaeser W.A., "wear properties of  
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50-55.

(1)

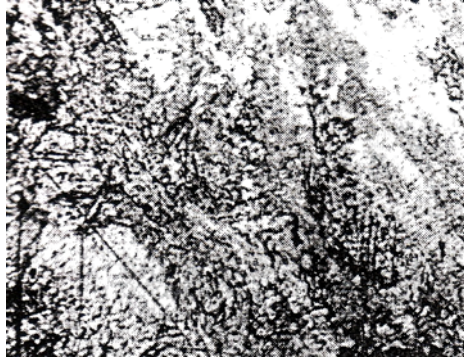
Alloys	Element wt%				
	Zn	Fe	Al	Sn	Si
Cu-Zn	29.5	0.27	-	-	-
Cu-Si	1.0	0.86	0.001	0.20	1.1
Cu-Zn-Si	21.001	0.026	0.001	0.001	0.621

(2)

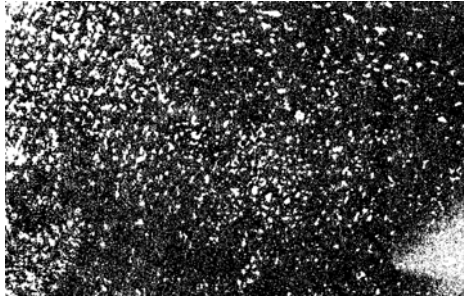
Alloys	Element wt%			
	Cu	Zn	Si	Sn
Cu-Zn	70	30	-	-
Cu-Si	97	2	1-1.5	-
Cu-Zn-Si	High Brass ( $\alpha$ -Brass+ )			

(3)

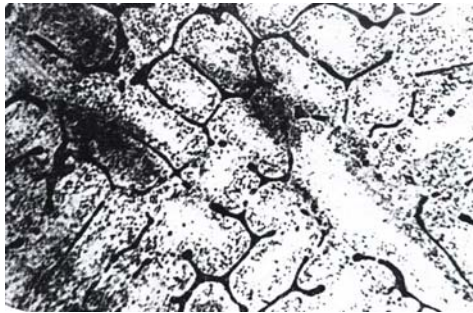
Alloys	HB Kg/mm <sup>2</sup>
Brass (70/30)	70
Cu-Si	74
Cu-Zn-Si	80



a



b

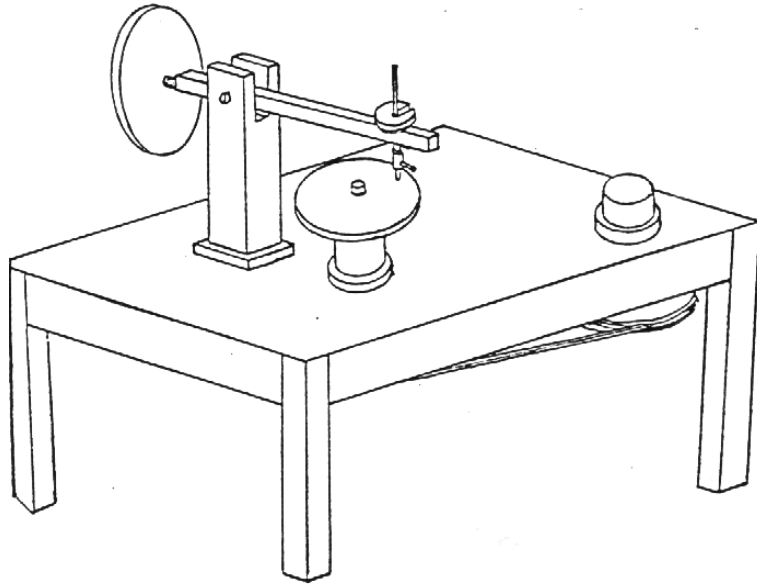


c

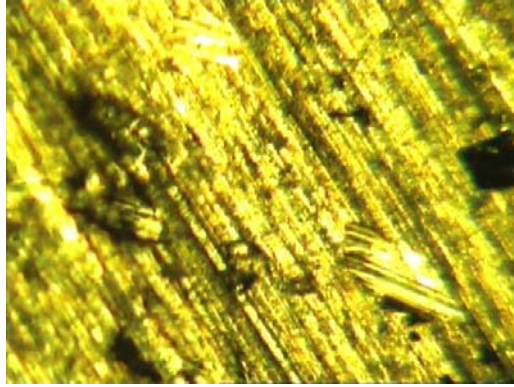
(220X )

(2)

(Cu-zn) 70/30 -a  
(Cu-Si) -b  
(Cu-Zn-Si) -c



(3)



a



b



c

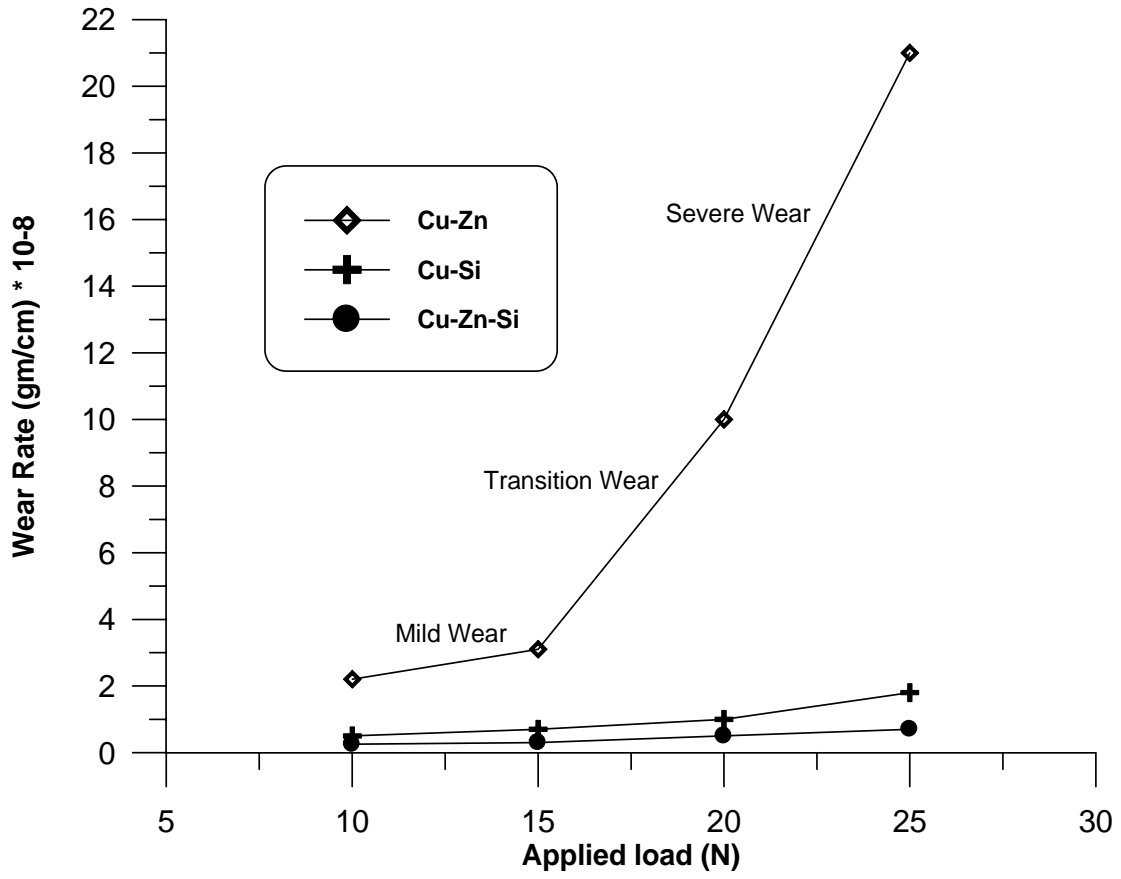
(35 HRC)

(3 m/sec)

20 N

(4)  
(160X )  
(Cu-Zn) -a  
(Cu-Si) -b  
(Cu-Zn-Si) -c





(3 m/sec)

. (35 HRC)

(5)