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2008/4/6:

2008/4/3 :

(Thermo-fan housing)

A380 Al-Si -

Visual

Basic 6

3D

AutoCAD2007

DXF

Solid Model

, , :

**Computer aided design of runner & gate in die casting****Abstract**

Die Casting is a high tolerance process due to the high Accuracy of Data to reduce the error factor as much as possible the objective of this paper is to design an Aluminum A380 thermo-fan, Aluminum is a low Density ,High Thermal Conductivity & the low Heat in solidification makes the runner design more difficult, computer Solution in Visual Basic is needed to make a Model of the necessary Equations to Calculate Length ,Depth of Runner , Gate's width & Solidification time Porosity , Computer Graphic is also Aided by drawing the die & making 3D Solid Model Done with AutoCAD so that later will be linked to the program , Creation of DXF Files was performed

	$\dot{j}$	$( )$	$t_g$
$(K^\circ)$	$(J)$ $T_d$	$(^3 )$	$Q$
$(K^\circ)$	$T_m$	$( / )$	$V_g$
$(J/Kg.K)$	$S$	$( )$	$A_g$
	$X$	$( )$	$t$
	$(^2 )$	$(^2 )$	$Ar$
$( )$	$\xi$	$( )$	$Rd$
$(J/cm)$	$\Phi$	$(^3 )$	$Q$
$(K^\circ)$	$T_p$		$K$
$(1-0)$	$\eta$		$(KJ/Kg)$

/ \*

$L_g$	Ac
D	$(^2)$
	$\lambda_g$
	(W/m.K)

[6]

-1

-2

-3

-1

(Thermo Fan Housing)

(1)

6

[6]

Metal

-1

### Injection Chamber

-2

## Sprue, Runner & Gate

Over Flow -3

(Stiff)

(Strong)

.3

.4

<sup>[1]</sup>J.H. Park, et al

)

(

(Easley Die Filling )

Tack Hwan , Chang-Ho Kim

[2] Kwoan

1

[3] Tikhomirov

[4] Datakov Danailov

A380

ZA8

[5] Lam Ngam

, Impeller

ASM

A380

383, B390

6 -1

\_ZA-8

12 -2

ZA-12,ZA-27

12 (2) (1)  
, A380  
ZA-8

%4

(4)

-3  
:1-3

%150

-2  
-1

-2

Shrinkage  
[7]

$$\triangle L = -\frac{\Delta l}{L_0} = \alpha(t_s - 20) - \alpha_f(t_f - 20)$$

$\alpha$

$t_s$

$\alpha_f$

$t_f$

2-3

:

-1

Gate Design

-1

1

(Cold Shuts)

$Q$   
[2]( / )  $t_g$   
 $V_g$

·  
:

-2

$$A_g = \frac{Q}{V_g t_g} \quad (1)$$

[4] 2

(2) -

$$L = \frac{A_g}{t} \quad (2)$$

(Over Flow)

<p> <math display="block">J = \frac{T_p}{Ac} \cdot \eta \cdot \Phi</math> </p> <p> <math display="block">L_g = \frac{H(1-\eta)}{2}</math> </p> <p> <math display="block">Re = \frac{LV_g \rho}{u}</math> </p>	<p> <math display="block">t = \left( \frac{Ar}{Ag} \right)^{-2}</math> </p> <p> <math display="block">Ar = Ag * 5</math> </p> <p> <math display="block">Rd = (1.5 - 3)Wr</math> </p>
<p> <math display="block">V_p = \frac{4Q}{\pi D^2}</math> </p>	<p> <math display="block">t_g = \frac{K}{j} * 0.7</math> </p>
<p> <math display="block">j = \zeta \cdot S \cdot \frac{(T_m - T_d)}{X}</math> </p>	<p> <math display="block">t_\sigma = \frac{J}{A_c \cdot \left[ \phi \eta T_p + (1 - \eta) \frac{\lambda_g}{L_g} T_p \right]}</math> </p>

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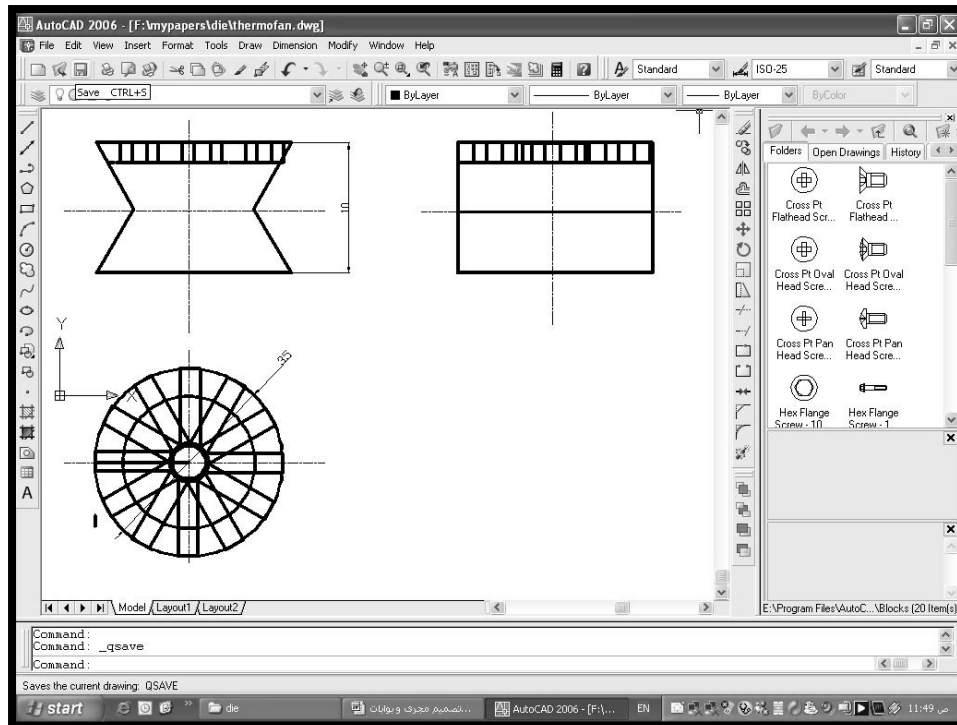
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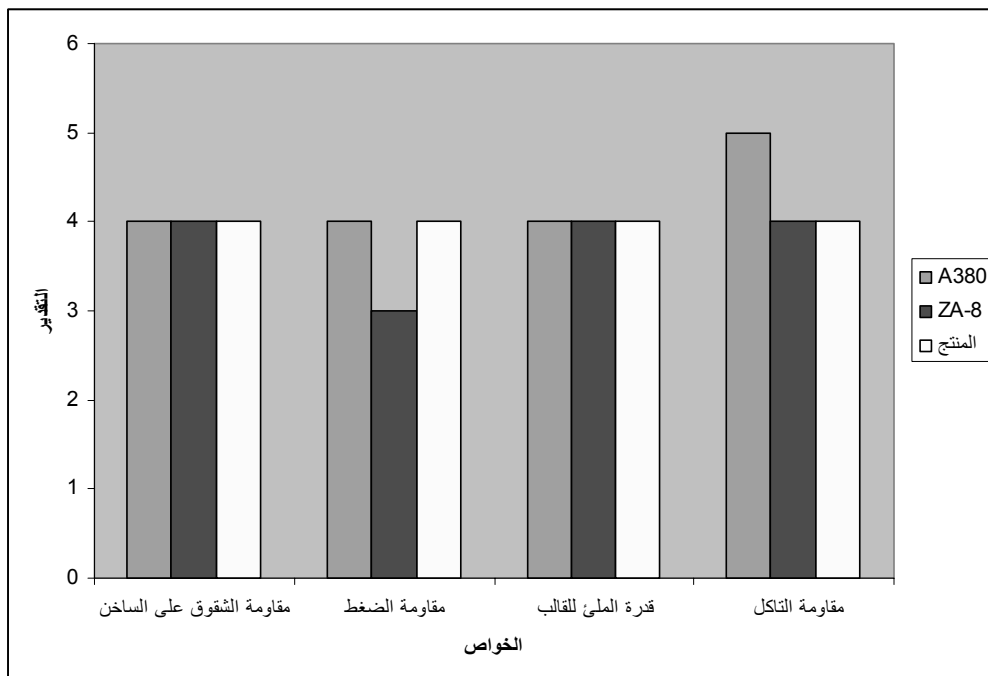
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AutoCAD

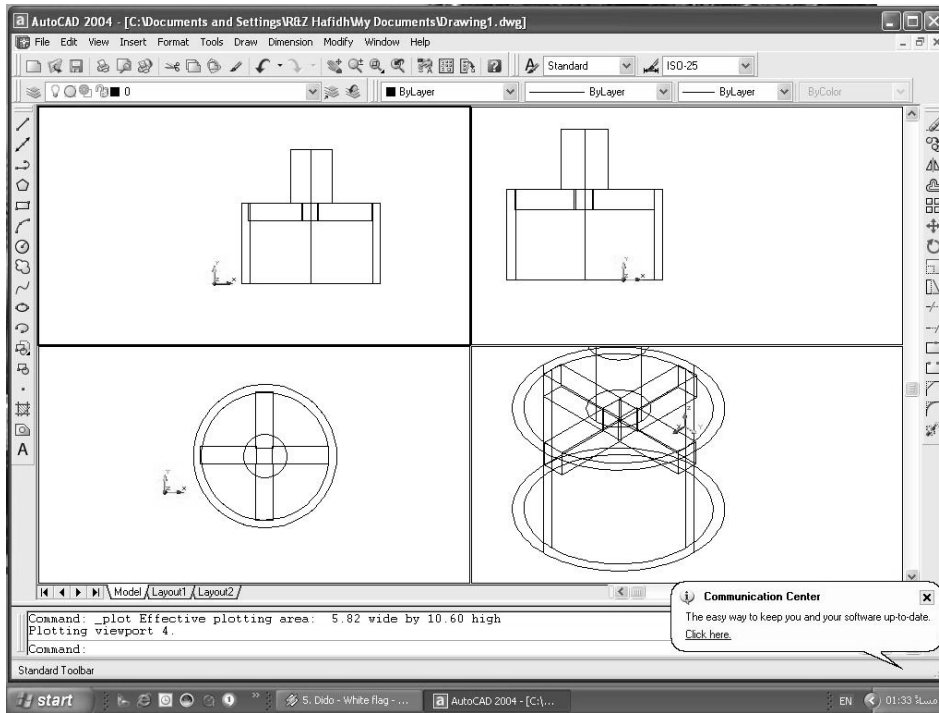
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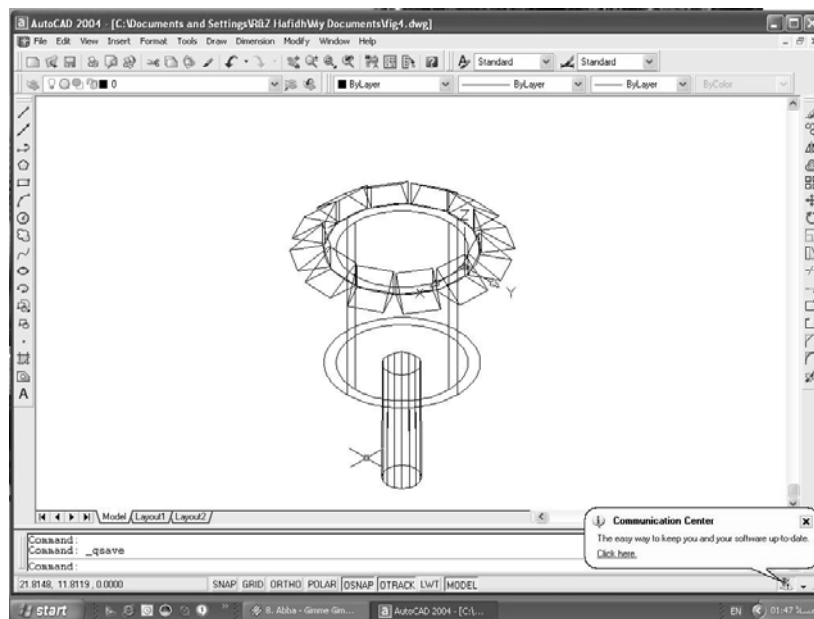
(2)

السيكة / الخاصة	المنتج	A380	ZA-8
الكثافة ( $\text{Kg/m}^3$ )	<0.10	0.096	0.24
الموصلية الحرارية ( $\text{W/m.K}$ )	> 120	130	115
اقصى اجهاد شد ( $\text{N/m}^2$ )	>40	54	46
اقصى اجهاد خضوع ( $\text{N/m}^2$ )	>20	42	45
المطيلية	>3%	0.06%	0.04%
معامل المرونة ( $\text{MN/m}^2$ )	>10	10.2	10.3

(1)

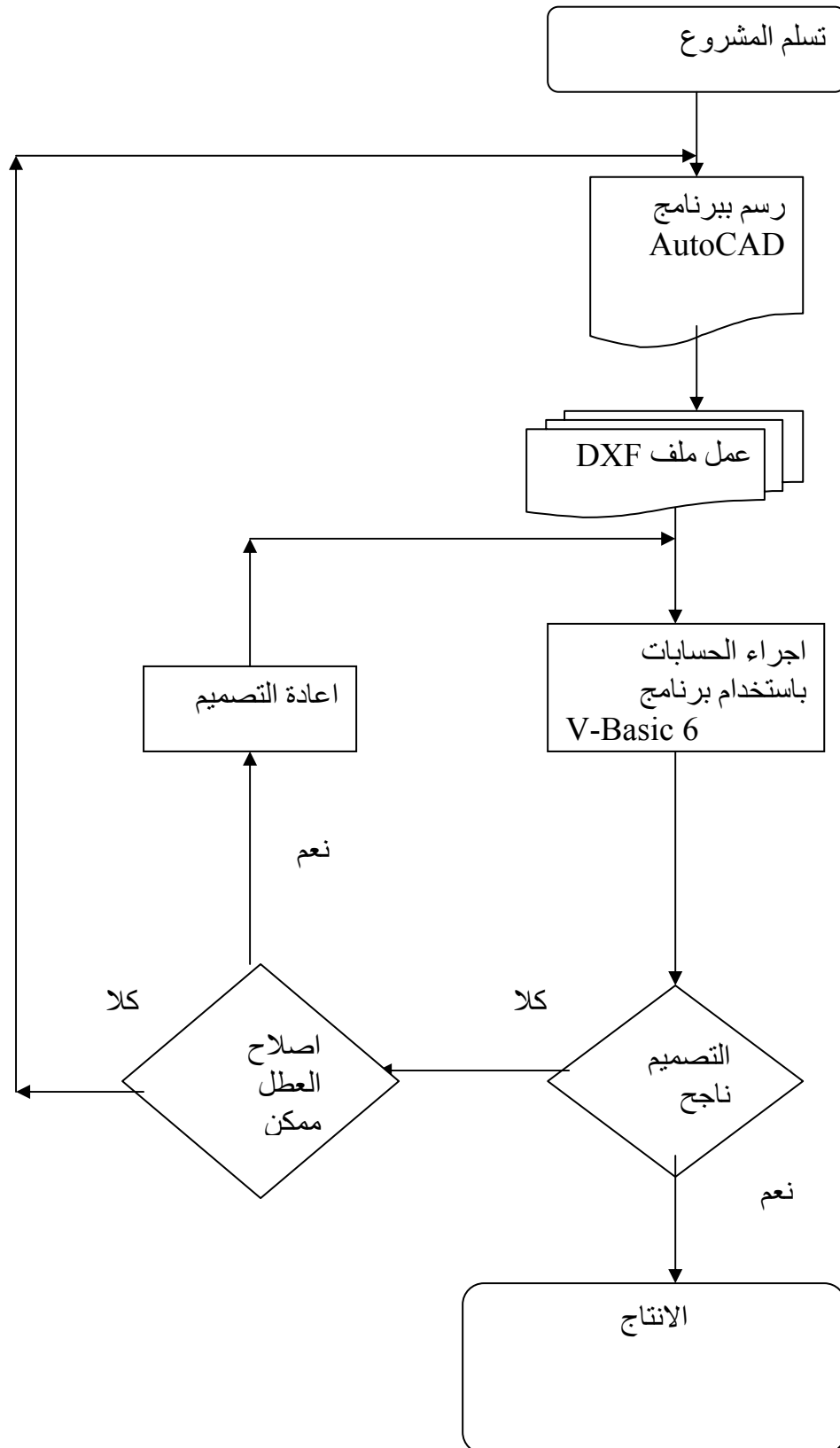


(3)



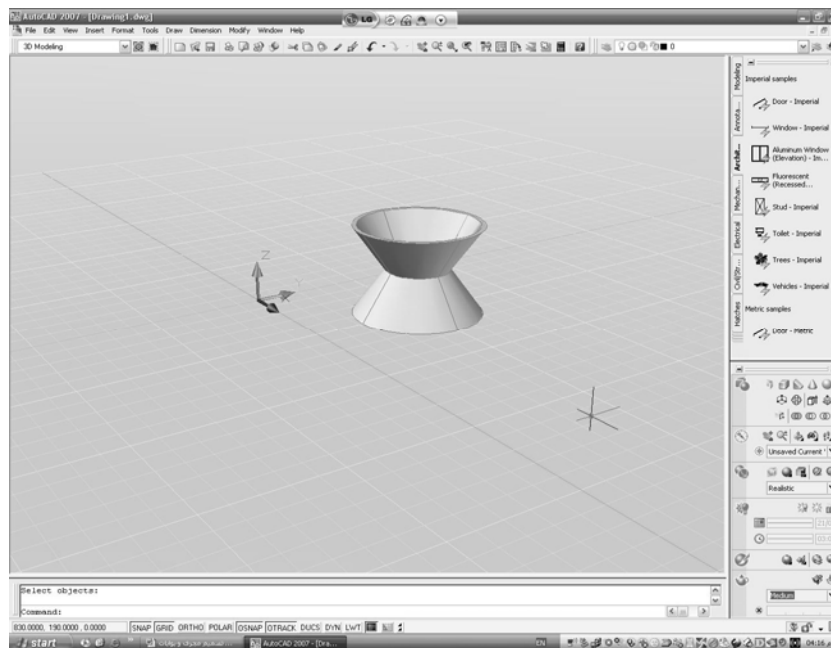
(4)



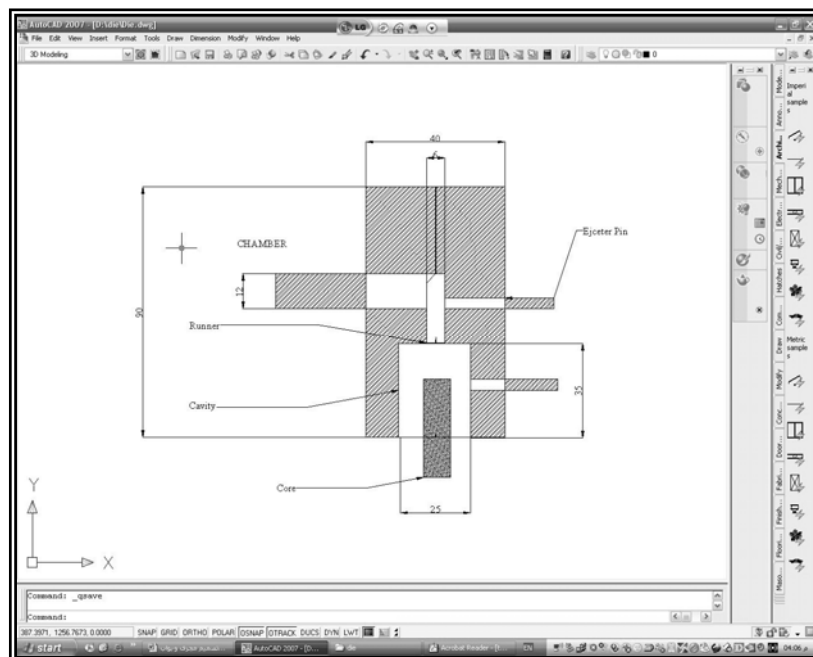


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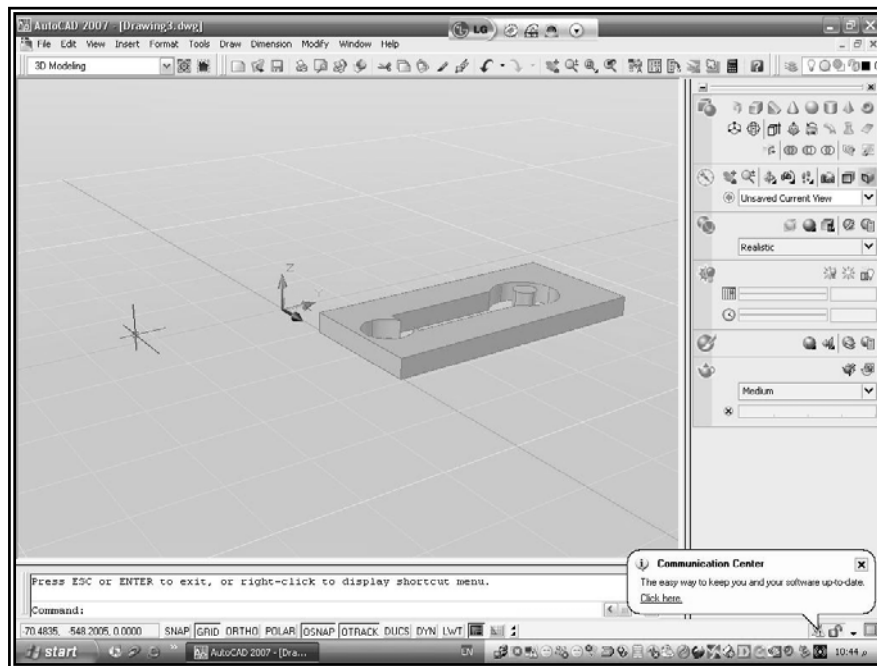




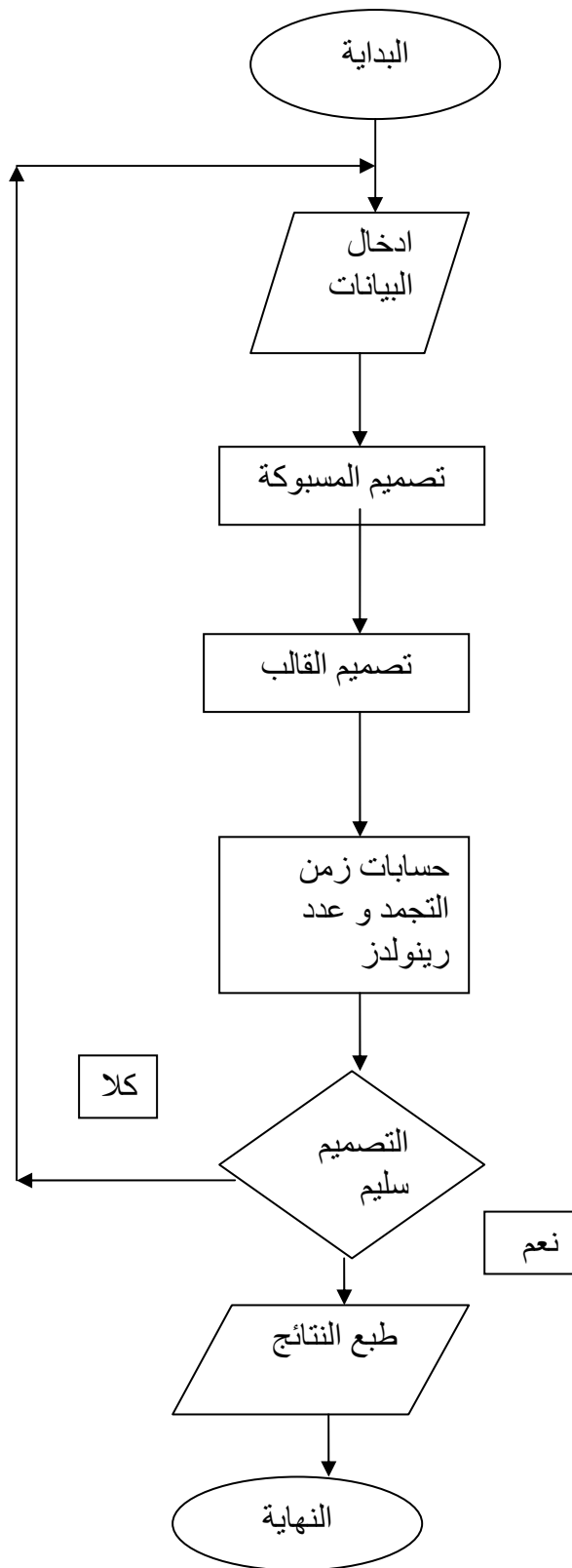
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(7)



(8)



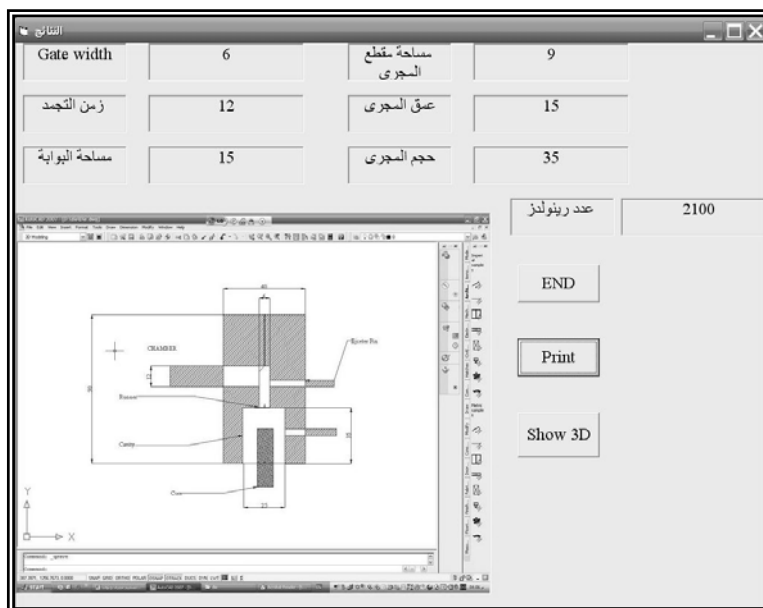
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قطر المكبس	6	الموصلية الحرارية	217
مقدار التدفق	5	الحرارة النوعية	289
زمن الصب	13	الحرارة الكامنة للانصهار	93
الكتلة	2.1	اللزوجة	1.7

Calculate Print Show Drawing

(10)



Gate width	6	مساحة مقطع المجرى	9
زمن التجمد	12	عق المجرى	15
مساحة البوابة	15	حجم المجرى	35

عدد رينولدز 2100

END Print Show 3D

(11)